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## EMPLOYMENT

### **Spark Street Advisors**

#### **Principal, New York**

**2016 to pres.**

Principal at a global advisory firm that develops data-driven, evidenced-based strategy, policy, and leadership capacity in the health and social sectors. Past and present clients include CEPI, the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, GAVI, the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, TB and Malaria, Fondation Botnar, ELMA Philanthropies, Children's Investment Fund, UNICEF, WHO, Stop TB, the World Bank, the Global Financing Facility, among others.

### **USAID**

#### **Director, Vaccine Access and Delivery Initiative**

**2021 (July) - 2022 (Feb)**

Designed and led the US Government program to deliver 1B doses of the Pfizer COVID vaccine through the COVAX facility. Managed contracts with Pfizer and the distribution of \$500M of funding to USAID missions in countries for health systems support and \$350M in distribution to partners.

### **UNICEF**

#### **Acting Chief of Health, Associate Director, Program Division**

**2015**

Led UNICEF's global health program with a staff of 100+ people in New York HQ and offices in 120+ countries. Oversaw programs on polio and immunization, health systems, maternal and child health, and emergencies with an overall commitment of appr. \$2B to health-related programs organization-wide. Developed multisector UNICEF Strategy for Health 2016-2030. Managed donors and partnerships. Responsible for fundraising.

#### **Principal Advisor, Health, New York**

**2014**

Focused on improving program integration and managing for results. Advised senior leadership on strategies, special projects, and engagement with partners. Represented UNICEF at the senior level with governments, donors, and partners, including in the design of the World Bank-led Global Financing Facility. Developed new agency-wide initiatives on non-communicable diseases and adolescents. Responsible for budgets and staffing, with direct oversight of 50+ people.

### **GAVI, the vaccine alliance**

#### **Managing Director, Policy & Performance, Gavi Secretariat, Geneva**

**2009-2014**

#### **Deputy Executive Secretary, UNICEF, Geneva**

**2007-2008**

Member of the executive team of an organization focusing on the distribution of vaccines and strengthening health systems in 73 countries. Responsible for strategic planning, policy development, monitoring and evaluation, performance and risk management, vaccine supply and procurement, and financial oversight of funding to WHO and UNICEF. Achievements included the development of an organizational strategy and business plan, investment prioritization mechanism, pneumococcal Advance Market Commitment, demand forecasting platform, performance management and risk assessment systems, supply and procurement strategy, country eligibility, evaluation, donation, and gender policies. Managed relationships with industry and contracts with UN partners.

### **Global Alliance for TB Drug Development**

#### **Director of Policy, New York**

**2005-2007**

Responsible for public policy and resource mobilization at a not-for-profit drug company. Managed relations with developing countries, OECD governments, UN bodies and the G8 regarding adoption, procurement and distribution of new drugs. Analyzed supply chain, adoption pathways, and drug markets in key countries. Raised over \$150M from public and private donors.

### **Open Society Institute/Soros Foundation**

#### **Director, Public Health Programs, New York**

**2000- 2004**

Designed and directed a global public health program for the worldwide network of Soros Foundations. Activities included grant-making and implementing operational programs in the areas of tuberculosis, tobacco control, HIV/AIDS, reproductive health, community engagement, health systems strengthening, workforce development, information systems, quality improvement, and health policy. Oversaw activities in 26 countries (CEE/FSU, West Africa, Southern Africa, Asia).

**Director, Public Health Program, Moscow 1998-2000**

Established and directed a \$100M initiative for the Soros Foundation. The program focused on public health in Russia through the support of NGOs and professional associations, prevention programs on HIV/AIDS and multidrug-resistant TB, and the promotion of evidence-based medicine and public health education. Achievements included the establishment of harm reduction as a federal policy, the introduction of school-based health education, and the development of post-graduate public health education. Other focus areas included reproductive health, palliative care, and geriatrics.

***AVSC International***

**Program Manager, New York 1997-1998**

Managed reproductive health programs and country offices in Russia, Ukraine, and Moldova. Funding sources included the US and the UK governments and the United Nations.

**Country Program Advisor, Ekaterinburg, Russia 1994-1996**

Established and directed the Russia country office. Implemented a USAID-funded reproductive health project and managed a study on sexually transmitted diseases.

***Population Council***

**Program Officer, Bangkok, Thailand 1993-1994**

Conducted reproductive health operations research in Thailand, Vietnam, and Laos. Developed "Safe Motherhood" Situation Analysis. Organized fellowship program for health professionals from Vietnam.

**Graduate Research Assistant, New York 1992-1993**

Evaluated large-scale international family planning programs and reviewed findings from family planning research over the past two decades.

***Ban Vinai Refugee Camp – Thailand***

**Administrative Secretary 1989-1990**

**United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)**

Assisted with the administration of community surveys, mass immunization campaign, food distribution, and protection issues in a camp of 40,000 on the Thai/Lao border.

**Volunteer 1989**

**COERR**

Volunteered with a program for mentally and physically disabled refugees and conducted training of trainers program for English language instructors.

**EDUCATION**

**Doctor of Philosophy, Faculty of Health Sciences**

**University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg**

PhD focused on vaccines and access to medicines.

**Master of Public Health,**

**Columbia University School of Public Health, New York**

Focused on maternal and child health with significant course work in epidemiology. Recipient of Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship (FLAS) and graduate research assistantship.

**Certificate for Advanced Study of the Soviet Union,**

**Harriman Institute, Columbia University, New York**

**Bachelor of Arts,  
Harvard/Radcliffe Colleges, Cambridge, Massachusetts**

AB with honors in Russian and Soviet Studies. Radcliffe 4<sup>th</sup> Class Marshall. Aloin-Beale Award. Education for Action (E4A) Award.

## **APPOINTMENTS, COMMITTEES, BOARD MEMBERSHIPS AND HONORARY LECTURES**

### *Current appointments*

|                                                                                                               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Honorary Professor, Queen Margaret University, Edinburgh, UK                                                  | 2024 – present |
| Senior Scholar, O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law<br>Georgetown University, Washington, DC | 2024 – present |
| Commissioner, Gender and Health, The Lancet                                                                   | 2020 – present |
| Peer reviewer, U.K. Medical Research Council, Lancet, BMJ, Nature                                             | 2017 – present |
| Life Member, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, NY                                                       | 2006 – present |

### *Current elected positions*

|                                                                     |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Secretary, Class of 1988, Harvard-Radcliffe Colleges, Cambridge, MA | 2019 – present |
| President, Board of Directors, 55 White Street Association, NY, NY  | 2018 – present |

### *Previous committees, boards and lectures*

|                                                                                                                              |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Principal Visiting Fellow, UNU-IIGH, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia                                                                  | 2019 – 2024 |
| Adjunct Assistant Professor, Columbia University, NY, NY                                                                     | 2018 – 2024 |
| Commissioner, Women's Refugee Committee, New York, NY                                                                        | 2014 – 2023 |
| Co-convener, WHO COVID-19 Working Group on Indirect Effects of<br>COVID-19 and Educational Institutions, Geneva, CH          | 2020 - 2022 |
| Chair, Gavi Evaluation Advisory Committee, Geneva, CH                                                                        | 2019 - 2021 |
| Member, Gavi Evaluation Advisory Committee, Geneva, CH                                                                       | 2017 - 2018 |
| Member, Alumnae Board, Brearley School, New York, NY                                                                         | 2015 - 2018 |
| Associate Editor, BioMed Central Health Services Research, London                                                            | 2012 - 2017 |
| Member, Advisory Committee, Global Task Force on Expanded Access<br>to Cancer Care and Control, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA | 2009 - 2013 |
| Lecturer, Advanced Course of Vaccinology, WHO                                                                                | 2008 - 2013 |
| Member, Advisory Committee, Initiative for Vaccine Research, WHO                                                             | 2007 - 2013 |
| Faculty, Department of Family Health, Mailman School of Public Health                                                        | 2006 - 2008 |
| Feranc Boyan Memorial Lecture, European Public Health Association                                                            | 2006        |
| Member, Forecasting Working Group, Center for Global Dev., DC                                                                | 2006 - 2007 |
| Co-chair, "Retooling" Task Force, Stop TB Partnership, Geneva                                                                | 2006 - 2007 |
| Participant, World Economic Forum, Davos, Switzerland                                                                        | 2005        |
| Francis Riker Davis Award, Brearley School, New York, NY                                                                     | 2004        |
| Advisor, Public Health Watch, Open Society Institute, New York, NY                                                           | 2004 - 2008 |
| Board Member, Open Health Institute, Moscow                                                                                  | 2003 - 2006 |
| Juror, Development Marketplace, World Bank, Washington, DC                                                                   | 2003        |
| Peer Reviewer, Health, World Bank, Washington                                                                                | 2002 - 2005 |
| Committee Member, UN Millennium Development Project, Task Force V                                                            | 2002 - 2005 |
| ECOSOC representative, Open Society Institute, NY                                                                            | 2002 - 2004 |
| Speaker, World Economic Forum Regional Meeting, Alma Aty                                                                     | 2001        |
| Constituency Board Member, Global Fund for AIDS, TB and Malaria                                                              | 2000 - 2005 |
| Board Member, European Observatory of Health Care Reform                                                                     | 2000 - 2005 |
| Board Member, Stop TB Coordinating Board, Geneva                                                                             | 2001 - 2006 |
| Board Member, AIDS Foundation East West (AFEW), Netherlands                                                                  | 2001 - 2007 |
| Board Member, International Gay Lesbian Human Rights Coalition, NY                                                           | 2001 - 2004 |
| Board Member, AESOP, Moscow                                                                                                  | 1994 – 1996 |
| Intern, East-West Institute, New York, NY                                                                                    | 1987        |
| Intern, Allen & Company, New York, NY                                                                                        | 1986        |

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

### GENERAL AUDIENCE

Schwalbe N. The lessons New York still has not learned from the Covid vaccine rollout. *STAT News*. July 28, 2025.

Schwalbe N. Why we need a pandemic treaty now. *The Telegraph*. March 31, 2025.

Etiebet MA, Slaughter AM, Gebredhin LT, LaForge G, Murabit A, Schwalbe N. An 'impact hub' approach to transforming global maternal health outcomes by 2030. *Brookings Institution*. February 20, 2025.

Schwalbe N. We cannot give up on the global pandemic treaty. *Financial Times*. August 31, 2023.

Schwalbe N., Hannon E. We need a pandemic treaty — but it must hold nations accountable. *Washington Post*. December 5, 2022

Schwalbe N. Why we need a new compact on vaccines. *Financial Times*. May 30, 2022.

Schwalbe N. First Opinion: Strengthening Gavi is a way forward for global vaccine equity. *Stat*. May 9, 2022.

Schwalbe N, Lehtimaki S. The World Should Treat Pandemics Like It Treats Chemical Weapons. *Foreign Policy*. Published online April 14, 2021.

Schwalbe N. Why Are We Closing Schools? *The Atlantic*. Published online November 19, 2020.

Schwalbe N, Hupert N. Models, Math, and COVID-19: A Public Health Response. *Think Global Health*. Published online April 21, 2020.

Schwalbe N. We could be vastly overestimating the death rate for COVID-19. Here's why. *World Economic Forum*. Published online April 4, 2020.

Schwalbe N. GAVI working to reduce vaccine prices. *Development Today*. July 8, 2011.

Schwalbe N, Ignatius HR. New Drugs for TB: Past time to deliver. *Global AIDS Link*. 2006.

Schwalbe N. TB is largest killer of those with HIV. *The Wall Street Journal*. July 18, 2002.

### PROFESSIONAL AND PEER REVIEW JOURNALS

Deol TK, Hannon E, Lehtimaki S, Kavanagh MM, Schwalbe N. Adoption of pandemic treaty is historic: Compliance and accountability must now follow. *PLOS Glob Public Health*. 2025; 5(8): e0004969. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0004969.

Schwalbe N, Lehtimaki S, Hannon E. The pandemic treaty: A forensic review of process and pitfalls. *Global Public Health*. 2025; 20(1). doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2025.2522916.

Schwalbe N. Pandemic treaty is a win for multilateralism and global health. *BMJ*. 2025; 389:r970. doi.org/10.1136/bmj.r970.

Hawkes S, As Sy E, Barker G, Baum FE, Buse K, Chang KY, Cislighi B, Clark J, Connell R, Cornell M, Darmstadt GL, Grilo Diniz CS, Friel S, Gupta I, Gruskin S, Hill S, Chiaying Hsieh A, Khanna R, Klugman J, Koay A, Lin V, Moalla KT, Nelson E, Robinson L, Schwalbe N, et al. Achieving gender justice for global health equity: the Lancet Commission on gender and global health. *The Lancet*. 2025; 405(10487):373-1438. doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)00488-X.

McNab C, Torreele E, Alakija A, Aluso A, Cárdenas M, Crabb B, et al. (2024) Mpox: Neglect has led to a more dangerous virus now spreading across borders, harming and killing people. Leaders must take action to stop mpox now. *PLOS Global Public Health*. 2024; 4(10): e0003714. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0003714.

Ndembi N, Dereje N, Rahman F, Djoudalbaye B, Aluso A, Schwalbe N, et al. The pandemic agreement: Achieving an African win for health security inequity. *Journal of Public Health in Africa*. 2024;15(1), a618. doi.org/10.4102/jphia.v15i1.618.

Wahl B, Butin G, Gombe S, Schwalbe N. Beyond “business as usual”: Lessons from FIFA for fair benefit-sharing in global health. *Health Affairs Scholar*. Published online 15 May 2024. doi.org/10.1093/haschl/qxae068.

Nassiri-Ansari T, Schwalbe N, Lehtimäki S. From Lemming to Leader: Moving beyond Gross Domestic Product (GDP) to bring health financing assistance into the 21st century. *PLOS Global Public Health*. 2024;4(5): e0003135. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0003135.

Schwalbe N, Nunes MC, Cutland C, Wahl B, Reidpath D. Assessing New York City's COVID-19 Vaccine Rollout Strategy: A Case for Risk-Informed Distribution. *J Urban Health*. Published online 05 April 2024. doi.org/10.1007/s11524-024-00853-z.

Schwalbe N, Hannon E, Gilby L, Lehtimäki S. Governance provisions in the WHO Pandemic Agreement draft. *The Lancet*. Published online March 22, 2024. doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(24)00585-3.

Phelan AL, Schwalbe N. Getting in Formation: WHO Constitutional Heads of Power and the Pandemic Agreement. *Opinio Juris*. March 13, 2024.

Meier BM, Finch A, Schwalbe N. Shaping Global Health Law through United Nations Governance: The UN High-Level Meeting on Pandemic Prevention, Preparedness and Response. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*. 2023;51(4):972-978. doi:10.1017/jme.2024.14.

Schwalbe N, Hannon E, Lehtimäki S. The new pandemic treaty: Are we in safer hands? Probably not. *BMJ*. 2024 Feb 22;384:q477. doi: 10.1136/bmj.q477. PMID: 38387977.

Lehtimäki S, Hannon E, Hanbali L, Soltan DF, Peek K, Nassiri-Ansari T, Schwalbe N. Where there is a will, there is a way: independent assessment of member state compliance with the pandemic agreement. *The Lancet*. doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(23)00515-6. Epub 2023 Nov 17.

Hanbali L, Hannon E, Lehtimäki S, McNab C, Schwalbe N. Independent monitoring and the new pandemic agreement. *BMJ Global Health*. 2023;8:e013348. doi:10.1136/bmjgh-2023-013348.

Aars OK, Schwalbe N. Bold moves for vaccine manufacturing equity. *The Lancet*. Volume 402, Issue 10404, September 02, 2023.

Lal A, Schwalbe N. Primary health care: a cornerstone of pandemic prevention, preparedness, response, and recovery. *The Lancet*. Volume 401, Issue 10391, May 19, 2023.

Hanbali L, Lehtimäki S, Hannon E, McNab C, Schwalbe N. Independent monitoring for the pandemic accord: a non-negotiable provision. *The Lancet*. Volume 401, Issue 10376, January 31, 2023.

Schwalbe N, Hanbali L, Nunes MC, Lehtimäki S. Use of financial incentives to increase adult vaccination coverage: A narrative review of lessons learned from COVID-19 and other adult vaccination efforts. *Vaccine X*. 2022 Dec;12:100225. doi: 10.1016/j.jvacx.2022.100225. Epub 2022 Oct 6. PMID: 36217357; PMCID: PMC9535879.

Hannon E, Hanbali L, Lehtimäki S, and Schwalbe N. Why we still need a pandemic treaty. *The Lancet Global Health*. Volume 10, Issue 9, 1 September 2022.

Nassiri-Ansari T, Atuhebwe, P, Siki Ayisi A, Goulding, S, Johri, M, Allotey P, and Schwalbe N. Shifting gender barriers in immunisation in the COVID-19 pandemic response and beyond. *The Lancet*. Volume 400, Issue 10345, 2–8 July 2022.

Viner R, Russell S, Saulle R, Stansfield C, Croker H, Packer J, Nicholls D, Goddings AL, Bonell C, Hudson L, Hope S, Ward J, Schwalbe N, Morgan A, Minozzi S. School Closures During Social Lockdown and Mental Health, Health Behaviors, and Well-being Among Children and Adolescents During the First COVID-19 Wave: A Systematic Review. *JAMA Pediatrics*. Published online January 18, 2022.

Oliver K, Raut A, Pierre S, Silvera L, Boulos A, Gale A, Baum A, Chory A, David NJ, D'Souza D, Freeman A, Goytia C, Hamilton A, Horowitz C, Islam N, Jeavons J, Knudson J, Li S, Lupi J, Martin R, Maru S, Nabeel I, Pimenova D, Romanoff A, Rusanov S, Schwalbe N, Vangeepuram N, Vreeman R, Masci J, Maru D. Factors associated with COVID-19 vaccine receipt at two integrated healthcare systems in New York City: a cross-sectional study of healthcare workers. *BMJ Open*. 2022;12:e05341.

Aars OK, Clark M, Schwalbe N. Increasing efficiency in vaccine production: A primer for change. *Vaccine*: X. 2021;8(100104).

Lehtimäki S, Martic J, Wahl B, Foster KT, Schwalbe N. Evidence on Digital Mental Health Interventions for Adolescents and Young People: Systematic Overview. *JMIR Mental Health*. 2021;8(4):e25847.

Schwalbe N. The US now has vaccines, but no strategy on how to use them to defeat coronavirus. *The BMJ Opinion*. Published online December 17, 2020.

Schwalbe N, Wahl B, Song J, Lehtimäki S. Data Sharing and Global Public Health: Defining What We Mean by Data. *Front Digit Health*. Published online December 14, 2020.

Schwalbe N, Lehtimäki S, Gutiérrez JP. COVID-19: Rethinking Risk. *Lancet Glob Health*. 2020;8(8):e974-e975.

Kettler H, Lehtimäki S, Schwalbe N. Accelerating Access to Medicines in a Changing World. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. 2020;98:641-643.

Schwalbe N, Lehtimäki S, Gutiérrez JP. Non Communicable Diseases and COVID-19: A Perfect Storm. *The BMJ Opinion*. Published online June 10, 2020.

Schwalbe N, Wahl B. Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Global Health. *Lancet*. 2020;395(10236):1579-1586.

Schwalbe N, Crowley S, Lehtimäki S, Allotey P. Deaths from COVID-19 Could be the Tip of the Iceberg. *The BMJ Opinion*. Published online May 20, 2020.

Wahl B, Lehtimäki S, Germann S, Schwalbe N. Expanding the Use of Community Health Workers in Urban Settings: A Potential Strategy for Progress Towards Universal Health Coverage. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2020;35(1):91-101.

Nguyen A, Schwalbe N. Apples and oranges? Can second generation vaccines become as low cost as generic medicines? *Vaccine*. 2019;37(22):2910-2914.

Wahl B, Cossy-Gantner A, Germann S, Schwalbe N. Artificial intelligence (AI) and global health: how can AI contribute to health in resource-poor settings? *BMJ Global Health*. 2018;3(4):e000798.

Schwalbe N, Fearon J. Time's up for journal gender bias. *The Lancet*. 2018;391(10140):P2601-2602. =

Schwalbe N. Global health: generation men. *The Lancet*. 2017;390(10096):P733.

Brumana L, Arroyo A, Schwalbe N, Lehtimäki S. Maternal and child health services and an integrated, life-cycle approach to the prevention of non-communicable diseases. *BMJ Glob Health*. 2017;2:e000295.

Chandrasekharan S, Amin T, Kim J, Furrer E, Matterson AC, Schwalbe N, Nguyen A. Intellectual property rights and challenges for development of affordable human papillomavirus, rotavirus and pneumococcal vaccines: Patent landscaping and perspectives of developing country vaccine manufacturers. *Vaccine*. 2015;33(46):6366-6370.

Lee LA, Franzel L, Atwell J, Datta SD, Friberg IK, Goldie SJ, Reef SE, Schwalbe N, Simons E, Strebel PM, Sweet S, Suraratdecha C, Tam Y, Vynnycky E, Walker N, Walker DG, Hansen PM. The estimated mortality impact of vaccinations forecast to be administered during 2011-2020 in 73 countries supported by the GAVI Alliance. *Vaccine*. 2013;31(2):B61-B72.

Hanson CM, Furrer E, Schwalbe N, Berkley S. Prediction of immunization performance. *The Lancet*. 2013;381(9864):P249-350.

Cernuschi T, Furrer E, McAdams S, Jones A, Fihman J, Schwalbe N. *Pneumococcal Advance Market Commitment: Lessons Learnt on Disease and Design Choices and Processes*. GAVI Alliance; 2011.

Wells W, Konduri N, Chen C, Lee D, Ignatius HR, Gardiner E, Schwalbe N. Implications of the current tuberculosis treatment landscape for future regimen change. *Int J Tuberc Lung Dis*. 2011;15(6):746-753.

Saxenian H, Cornejo S, Thorien K, Hecht R, Schwalbe N. An Analysis Of How The GAVI Alliance And Low- And Middle-Income Countries Can Share Costs Of New Vaccines. *Health Affairs*. 2011;30(6).

Wells WA, Konduri N, Chen C, David L, Ignatius HR, Gardiner E, Schwalbe N. Tuberculosis regimen change in high- burden countries. *Int J Tuberc Lung Dis*. 2011;15(31):425.

Cernuschi T, Furrer E, Schwalbe N, Jones A, Berndt ER, McAdams S. Advance market commitment for pneumococcal vaccines: putting theory into practice. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. 2011;89:913-918.

Levin A, Fang A, Hansen PM, Pyle D, Ousmane D, Schwalbe N. A global health partnership's use of time-limited support to catalyze health practice change: the case of GAVI's injection safety support. *PLoS One*. 2010;5(9):e12986.

Schwalbe N, El-Ziq I. GAVI's Advance Market Commitment. *The Lancet*. 2010;375(9715):P638-639.

Global Alliance for TB Drug Development, Schwalbe N, Ignatius HR, Wells WA, Patel N, Forcellina A, DiCola L, Chen C. *New TB Regimens: What Countries Want. The Value Proposition of Existing and New First-Line Regimens for Drug-Susceptible Tuberculosis*.; 2009.

Schwalbe N, Wells WA, Geaneotes A, Forcellina A, Lee MG, DiCola L, Ignatius HR, Walker C, Raafat T, Patel N. Estimating the market for tuberculosis drugs in industrialized and developing nations. *Int J Tuberc Lung Dis*. 2008;12(10):1173-1181.

Kruk M, Schwalbe N, Aguiar C. Timing of default from tuberculosis treatment: a systematic review of the literature. *Tropical Medicine and International Health*. 2008;13(5):703-712.

Kruk M, Schwalbe N. The relation between intermittent dosing and adherence: preliminary insights. *Clin Ther*. 2006;28(12):1989-1995.

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McKee M, Gilmore AB, Schwalbe N. International co-operation and health. Part 2: making a difference. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*. 2005;59:737-739.

McKee M, Bernd R, Schwalbe N. The European Union, South Eastern Europe and the wider European neighborhood. *Eurohealth*. 2005;10(3):7-9.

Danishevski K, Balabanova D, McKee M, Nolte E, Schwalbe N, Vasilieva N. Inequalities in birth outcomes

in Russia: evidence from Tula oblast. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*. 2005;19:352-359.

Bernd R, Schwalbe N. Health in South Eastern Europe. *Eurohealth*. 2005;10(3):6.

Bernd R, Schwalbe N, McKee M. Health in South Eastern Europe: a troubled past, an uncertain future. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. 2004;82:539-546.

Schwalbe N, Harrington P. HIV and Tuberculosis in the former Soviet Union. *The Lancet*. 2003;360(1).

Burrows D, Holmes D, Schwalbe N. Drug use injects HIV/AIDS into former Soviet Union. *Global AIDS Link (Global Health Council)*. 2002;72:12-13.

## **WHITE PAPERS, MONOGRAPHS AND BOOK CHAPTERS**

Spark Street Advisors, O'Neill Institute. *Zero-Draft Framework for Tracking Implementation of the Pandemic Agreement*. Georgetown University O'Neill Institute; 2025.

Spark Street Advisors, UNU-IIGH. *Independent Monitoring for the Pandemic Accord: A Proposal for Action*. United Nations University International Institute for Global Health; 2023.

Hanbali L, Hannon E, Lehtimäki S, McNab C, Schwalbe N. *Independent Monitoring Mechanism for the Pandemic Accord: Accountability for a safer world*. United Nations University International Institute for Global Health; 2022.

Allotey P, Binagwaho A, Lehtimäki S, Liwanag HJ, Rhule E, Schwalbe N. *Access to Education During Public Health Emergencies: Keep Schools Open*. Think20 Italy; September 2021.

Lehtimäki S, Reidy A, Nishtar K, Darehshori S, Painter A, Schwalbe N. *Independent Review and Investigation Mechanisms to Prevent Future Pandemics: A Proposed Way Forward*. United Nations University International Institute for Global Health; 2021.

Yamey G, Kraus J, Fewer S, Schwalbe N. *Intensified Multilateral Cooperation on Global Public Goods for Health: Three Opportunities for Collective Action*. The Center for Policy Impact in Global Health; 2018.

Nguyen A, Furrer E, Schwalbe N. *Market Shaping: Strategic Considerations for a Healthy Vaccine Marketplace*. GAVI Alliance; 2011.

Cornejo S, Schwalbe N, Tanguy J. *Building Ownership and Sustainability: Country Co-Financing of Vaccines*. GAVI Alliance; 2011.

Schwalbe N, Lazarus J, Adeyi O. HIV/AIDS and tuberculosis control in post-Soviet Union countries. In: *Health Systems and the Challenge of Communicable Diseases: Experiences from Europe and Latin America*. Open University Press; 2008.

Millennium Development Project Task Force V. *Investing in Strategies to Reverse the Global Incidence of TB*. United Nations Development Programme; 2005.

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Open Society Institute, UK Department for International Development, United Nations Children's Fund Regional office for CEE/CIS and Baltic States. *Healing the Crisis: A Prescription for Public Health Action in South Eastern Europe*. Open Society Institute; 2003.

Schwalbe N, Mehta M, Beattie K, Barone M. Factors affecting the safe provision of IUDs: A service delivery perspective from Ekaterinburg, Russia. *AVSC International*. Published online 1998.

Sloan N, Quimby C, Winikoff B, Schwalbe N. Guidelines and instruments for a situation analysis of obstetric services. *Population Council*. Published online 1995.



**LANGUAGES** Native English; Proficient Russian; Conversational French.